**Unit 4: Why did the Cold War end? The invasion of Afghanistan to the collapse of the Soviet Union.**



**Unit 4: Détente**

**Origins of Détente**

Détente- relaxation of tension between East and West [despite underlying differences remaining

**Read Waugh and Wright pages 76-77**

***1. What were the origins of détente?***

a. Nixon’s withdrawal of US troops from Vietnam, the policy of ‘linkage’ and China.

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b. Economic problems in the USSR and their need to limit the arms race

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c. Post-Cuban Missile Crisis concerns to avoid nuclear war by maintaining MAD

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**Détente; Key Features**

* **Read Waugh and Wright pages 78-83**

***2. Take notes on the following:***

**a. SALT I, May 1972**

|  |  |
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| **Agreements** | **Limitations** |
| **ABM Treaty** | **Bombers and warheads** |
| **Interim Agreement** | **MIRVs** |
|  | **Spying** |

**b. Yom Kippur War, 1973**

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**c. Nixon’s visit to Moscow, 1974**

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**d. Space link-up**

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**e. Helsinki**

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| **Strengths** | **Limitations** |
|  |  |

* **Read Waugh and Wright pages 64-5**

**f. SALT II, 1979**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Agreements reached** | **Reasons why US Senate refused to ratify [agree]** |
|  |  |

**The Collapse of Detente**

* **Read Waugh and Wright page 83**

***1. Take notes on the following:***

a. Refusal of US senate to ratify SALT II

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b. 1979 Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan and the Carter Doctrine- US assistance to the mujahideen

[For background to the Soviet conflict in Afghanistan read Waugh and Wright pages 84-85]

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c. 1980 Moscow Olympics

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**Reagan and Gorbachev**

**The ‘2nd Cold War’: Reagan and Star Wars**



**Reagan:** Republican

Elected president in 1980 after defeating Carter

Ex-Hollywood actor- had denounced communism during the HUAC proceedings in 1947

Consistent and tough cold war warrior, but also personable and charming.

Increased defense spending by 40% in his first three years as president.

* **Read Waugh and Wright pages 87-90 and look at the source below:**

Reagan- televised address to the nation, March 1983. Reagan announces stars wars and calls for increased defense spending.

*For 20 years the Soviet Union has been accumulating enormous military might. They didn't stop when their forces exceeded all requirements of a legitimate defensive capability. And they haven't stopped now. During the past decade and a half, the Soviets have built up a massive arsenal of new strategic nuclear weapons–weapons that can strike directly at the United States.*



*As an example, the United States introduced its last new intercontinental ballistic missile, the Minute Man III, in 1969, and we're now dismantling our even older Titan missiles. But what has the Soviet Union done in these intervening years? Well, since 1969 the Soviet Union has built five new classes of ICBM's, and upgraded these eight times As a result, their missiles are much more powerful and accurate than they were several years ago, and they continue to develop more, while ours are increasingly obsolete.*

***1. Why did Reagan adopt a tougher stance towards the USSR?***

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***2. What were the key features of his early policy?***

MX Missiles\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Bombers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Nuclear Submarines\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Neutron Bomb\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Cruise Missiles and NUTS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**SS20 missile- since the mid 1970s the US cruise missile- deployed by Reagan in Britain**

**USSR had been busy deploying these IRBMs Germany and Italy**

**[see map on page 72]**



* **Read Waugh and Wright page 91-92**

***3. What was the Strategic Defense Initiative?***

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***4. What were Reagan’s motives in developing it?***

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***5. Why did the USSR see SDI as a threat to:***

a. MAD \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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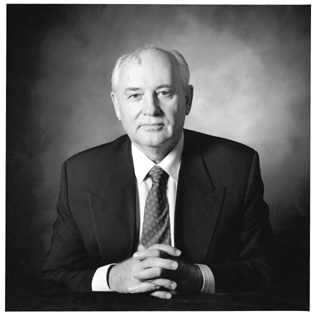
b. Their economy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Gorbachev and Arms Reduction**



Became leader in 1985.

Young [relative to most Soviet leaders!]

A communist but committed to reform and making the system work

Keen to establish relations with the West based on friendship rather than tension and hostility [entente]

Soviet leaders since Stalin:

1956- Khrushchev

1964- Brezhnev

1982- Andropov

1984- Chernenko

1985- Gorbachev

* **Read Waugh and Wright page 93-94 and 98**

***1. Why did communism in the USSR need reforming?***

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***2. Why did Gorbachev need to make cut backs in the USSR’s defense budget?***

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**3. *How did Gorbachev’s domestic reforms reduce tension in the Cold War?***

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Perestroika\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* **Read Waugh and Wright page 101-102**

***2. Make notes on the following arms treaties:***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty [INF] 1987** |  |
| **Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Treaty [CFE] 1990** |  |
| **Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty [START] I 1991** |  |

***3. Why did the USA and USSR conclude arms reduction treaties between 1987 and 1991?***

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**The Collapse of Communism and the end of the Cold War**

**1989 Wall Comes Down**

* **Read Waugh and Wright page 103-106**

***1. Why did the Iron Curtain collapse in 1989?***

*Advice: A classic 10 mark question! Remember to find 4/5 reasons. Explain each in turn and include a conclusion assessing the most important reason.*

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**1990-1 End of the Cold War and Collapse of the USSR**

* **Read Waugh and Wright page 103-106**

***Map A: Eastern Europe- The six countries controlled by the USSR [Poland, East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria]***



***Map B: The USSR- 15 Republics which are now modern day countries [***[Armenian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Armenian_SSR), [Azerbaijan SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Azerbaijan_SSR), [Byelorussian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byelorussian_SSR), [Estonian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonian_SSR), [Georgian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georgian_SSR), [Kazakh SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kazakh_SSR), [Kyrgyz SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyrgyz_SSR), [Latvian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latvian_SSR), [Lithuanian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithuanian_SSR), [Moldavian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moldavian_SSR), [Russian SFSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_SFSR), [Tajik SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tajik_SSR), [Turkmen SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turkmen_SSR), [Ukrainian SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ukrainian_SSR), and [Uzbek SSR](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uzbek_SSR)]



**Conclusions: DVD Questionnaire**

1. What had changed between the decision to meet in Malta and the actual meeting?
2. Who took the upper hand at Malta?
3. What did Gorbachev surprise the Americans by agreeing to?
4. In what way did the Cold War truly end at Malta?
5. What was the mood in Prague?
6. What happened?
7. Why was it called the ‘Velvet Revolution’?
8. How was the situation different in Romania?
9. How did Romanians respond to Ceausescu’s public appearance?
10. How many were killed in the street fighting which followed Ceausescu’s arrest?
11. What happened to Ceausescu and his wife Elena?
12. How many Soviet republics existed within the USSR?
13. Why was Gorbachev losing his popularity with the Soviet people?
14. What right did Gorbachev give the Soviet people?
15. What was Gorbachev’s reaction?
16. Why was it so revolutionary?
17. What did Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania demand?
18. Who was appearing as Gorbachev’s main rival?
19. Yeltsin realised the inevitability of what?
20. Why was the future of Germany uncertain?
21. What concessions did Helmut Kohl agree to?
22. When was Germany reunified?
23. How did the war in Iraq indicate the change in relations between USA and USSR?
24. Back in USSR, how did Gorbachev change tactics to deal with a new situation?
25. How did the situation escalate in Lithuania?
26. What happened in London in July 1991?
27. What did Gorbachev ask for but not receive?
28. What did Gorbachev decide to do in the USSR?
29. How did the hardliners react?
30. Why was the military coup unsuccessful?
31. Who emerged victorious?
32. What happened in Minsk?

***2. Why Had the Cold war ended by 1990?***

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**GCSE Overview Question**

**Why did superpower relations change between 1975 and 1990?**

**You may use the following information to help with your answer:**

The collapse of détente

The policies of Reagan

Gorbachev and arms reduction

The collapse of Soviet control of Eastern Europe

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**Cold War Timeline**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **US President** | **USSR leader** | **Europe** | **Arms Race** | **Asia/Middle East** | **Americas** | **Relations** |
| **1945** | **Roosevelt**  **Truman** | **Stalin** | Yalta/Potsdam  Division of Ger. | Hiroshima/  Nagasaki |  |  | **INCREASE IN**  **TENSION** |
| **1946** | Churchill’s Iron Curtain speech |  |  |  |
| **1947** | US/GB- bizonia  TrumanDoctrine |  |  |  |
| **1948** | Marshall Aid  Berlin Blockade |  |  | Organisation of American States |
| **1949** | NATO  FDR/GDR | USSR detonate A Bomb | China communist.  Sino-Soviet Pact |  |  |
| **1950** |  |  | **Korean War**  Korea remains split on 38th Para. |  |
| **1951** |  |  |  |
| **1952** | **Eisenhower** | Border defences constructed | USA H-Bomb |  | **DEEP FREEZE** |
| **1953** | Stalin dies | USSR H-Bomb |  |
| **1954** | **Khrushchev** |  |  | Vietnam split on 17th Parallel | CIA oust socs. in Guatemala |
| **1955** | Warsaw Pact |  | Soviet arms treaty with Egypt |  |
| **1956** | De-stalinisation  Hungary Crisis |  |  |  |
| **1957** |  | Sputnik- dev. of ICBM technology |  |  |
| **1958** | Vienna- clash over Berlin |  |  |  |
| **1959** |  |  |  | Castro’s Rev. in Cuba |
| **1960** | **Kennedy** | U2 spy plane shot down. | US develop SLBMs |  |  |
| **1961** | Berlin Wall built |  |  | Bay of Pigs |  |
| **1962** |  |  |  | Cuban Missile Crisis |
| **1963** |  | Hotline established Test Ban Treaty |  |  | **DÉTENTE**  **Relaxation of tension**  **or**  **peaceful co-existence** |
| **1964** | **Johnson** | Khrushchev removed |  |  |  |
| **1965** | **Brezhnev** |  |  | US send ground troops to Vietnam |  |
| **1966** |  |  |  |  |
| **1967** |  |  | 6 Day War- Israel defeats Arab states |  |
| **1968** | **Nixon** | Czech Crisis | Non-Proliferation Treaty |  |  |
| **1969** |  |  |  |  |
| **1970** |  |  |  |  |
| **1971** |  |  | China joins UN |  |
| **1972** |  | SALT I | Nixon visits China |  |
| **1973** |  | US expands MIRV programme | US withdrawal from Vietnam | US back Pinochet- Chile. |
| **1974** | **Ford** |  |  |  |  |
| **1975** | Helsinki Treaty |  |  |  |
| **1976** | **Carter** |  |  |  |  |
| **1977** |  |  |  |  |
| **1978** |  |  |  |  |
| **1979** | SALT II but not ratified by US |  | USSR invades Afghanistan |  |
| **1980** | **Reagan** | US boycott Mosc. Olympics |  |  |  | **2nd COLD**  **WAR** |
| **1981** |  | SDI begun |  |  |
| **1982** |  |  |  |  |
| **1983** | **Andropov** |  |  |  |  |
| **1984** | **Chernenko** | USSR boycotts LA Olympics |  |  |  |
| **1985** | **Gorbachev** | Gorbachev elected |  |  |  |
| **1986** | Chernobyl disaster |  |  |  | **IMPROVING RELATIONS** |
| **1987** |  | INF Treaty | Gorbachev begins troop withdrawals |  |
| **1988** | **Bush Snr.** | Withdrawal of Red Army |  |  |  |  |
| **1989** | Communist collapse. |  | USSR withdraw from Afghanistan |  |
| **1990** |  | START- large reduction ICBMs |  |  | **ENTENTE**  **AND END OF**  **COLD WAR** |
| **1991** | **Yeltsin** | USSR collapse |  | N Korea still communist. | Cuba still  communist. |